INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name clearly in capital letters, your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided on the answer booklet.
- Use black ink.
- Read each question carefully and make sure you know what to do before starting your answer.
- This paper is in two parts:
  
  Part 1: Aspects of International Relations, 1919–2005 (Sections A, B and C) and
  
  Part 2: Depth Study Russia, 1905–1941.

In Part 1, Aspects of International Relations, choose one of the following sections:

Either Section A: The Inter-War Years, 1919–1939

Or Section B: The Cold War, 1945–1975


Then answer Question 1 and one other question from the section you have chosen.

In Part 2, Depth Study Russia, 1905–1941, answer Question 4 and one other question.

- Write the numbers of the questions you have answered in the box on the front of the answer booklet.
- Do not write in the bar codes.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is 75.
- You will be awarded marks for quality of written communication in part (c) of the following questions:
  
- This document consists of 12 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.
Part 1: Aspects of International Relations, 1919–2005

Section A: The Inter-War Years, 1919–1939

Some of the questions require you to use a source. In these questions, you will need to use your knowledge of the topic to interpret the source.

Answer Question 1 and EITHER Question 2 OR Question 3.

You should spend about 15 minutes on Question 1.

1 Study the source carefully and then answer the questions which follow.

SOURCE A

A British cartoon about the reoccupation of the Rhineland, published in 1936. 'Pax Germanica' means 'Peace German style'.
1 (a) Study Source A.

What is the message of this cartoon? Use details of the cartoon and your knowledge to explain your answer.

(b) Explain why Britain followed a policy of appeasement.

Choose ONE of the following two questions.

You must answer ALL parts of the question you choose.

You should spend about 35 minutes on this question.

2 (a) What restrictions were placed on Germany’s armed forces by the Treaty of Versailles?

(b) Explain why Clemenceau wanted to treat Germany harshly.

(c) How far were the terms of the Treaty of Versailles justified? Explain your answer.

3 (a) Describe the organisation of the League of Nations.

(b) Explain why the League set up agencies and commissions.

(c) 'The Abyssinian Crisis destroyed the League of Nations.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer.
Part 2: Depth Study

Germany, 1918–1945

Some of the questions require you to use sources. In these questions, you will need to use your knowledge of the topic to interpret and evaluate the sources.

You should spend about 70 minutes on this section.

Answer Question 4 and ONE other question.

4 Study the sources carefully and then answer the questions which follow.

SOURCE B

SOURCE C

This act of arson is the most outrageous act yet committed by Communism in Germany. The burning of the Reichstag was to have been a signal for bloody uprising and civil war.

*A statement issued by Hitler the day after the Reichstag fire, February 1933.*

SOURCE D

*A cartoon published in a British newspaper, 4 March 1933. 'Vox Populi' means 'Voice of the People.'*
4 (a) Study Source B.

Why was this poster published in Germany in 1932? Use the source and your knowledge to explain your answer. [7]

(b) Study Source C.

How useful is this source as evidence of the cause of the Reichstag fire? Use the source and your knowledge to explain your answer. [6]

(c) Study Source D.

What is the message of this cartoon? Use the source and your knowledge to explain your answer. [7]

Choose ONE of the following questions.

You must answer ALL parts of the question you choose.

5 (a) Describe the events which led to Germany becoming the Weimar Republic. [4]

(b) Explain why Germany suffered from hyper-inflation in 1923. [6]

(c) How far had Germany recovered from its problems by 1929? Explain your answer. [10]

6 (a) Describe the role of women in Nazi Germany. [4]

(b) Explain why young people joined the Hitler Youth. [6]

(c) How successful were Nazi economic policies? Explain your answer. [10]